

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2019

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 001-36641

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

20-7273918
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor
New York, NY
(Address of principal executive offices)

10019
(Zip Code)

(201) 488-0460
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.00005 par value	BCLI	NASDAQ Stock Market LLC (Nasdaq Capital Market)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the past 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of November 6, 2019, the number of shares outstanding of the registrant's Common Stock, \$0.00005 par value per share, was 22,606,492.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page Number
<u>PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>Item 1. Financial Statements</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	<u>20</u>
<u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	<u>28</u>
<u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u>	<u>28</u>
<u>PART II– OTHER INFORMATION</u>	<u>29</u>
<u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u>	<u>29</u>
<u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u>	<u>29</u>
<u>Item 5. Other Information</u>	<u>29</u>
<u>Item 6. Exhibits</u>	<u>29</u>
<u>SIGNATURES</u>	<u>30</u>

PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2019

U.S. DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS
(Except share data and exercise prices)

(UNAUDITED)

RAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2019

U.S. DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS
(Except share data and exercise prices)

(UNAUDITED)

INDEX

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Interim Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets</u>	<u>5</u>
<u>Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss</u>	<u>6</u>
<u>Interim Condensed Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity</u>	<u>7-8</u>
<u>Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows</u>	<u>9</u>
<u>Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	<u>10-19</u>

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data)

	<u>September 30,</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2018</u>
	<u>U.S. \$ in thousands</u>	
	<u>Unaudited</u>	<u>Audited</u>
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,095	\$ 942
Short-term deposit (Note 4)	34	6,122
Account receivable	1,924	2,009
Prepaid expenses and other current assets (Note 5)	619	1,197
Total current assets	<u>4,672</u>	<u>10,270</u>
Long-Term Assets:		
Prepaid expenses and other long-term assets	32	307
Operating lease right of use asset	2,443	-
Property and Equipment, Net	664	651
Total long-term assets	<u>3,139</u>	<u>958</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 7,811</u>	<u>\$ 11,228</u>
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 9,144	\$ 4,548
Accrued expenses	1,975	1,042
Other accounts payable	839	622
Total current liabilities	<u>11,958</u>	<u>6,212</u>
Long-Term Liabilities:		
Operating lease liability	2,630	-
Total long-term liabilities	<u>2,630</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 14,588</u>	<u>\$ 6,212</u>
Stockholders' Equity:		
Stock capital: (Note 8)	11	11
Common stock of \$0.00005 par value - Authorized: 100,000,000 shares at each of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018; Issued and outstanding: 22,606,492 and 20,757,816 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively.		
Additional paid-in-capital	102,796	94,620
Receipts on account of shares	-	4,408
Accumulated deficit	(109,584)	(94,023)
Total stockholders' equity (deficit)	<u>(6,777)</u>	<u>5,016</u>
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 7,811</u>	<u>\$ 11,228</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (UNAUDITED)

U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data)

	Nine months ended		Three months ended	
	September 30,		September 30,	
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	Unaudited		Unaudited	
Operating expenses:				
Research and development, net	\$ 11,018	\$ 4,433	\$ 4,008	\$ 1,975
General and administrative	4,318	4,193	1,543	1,257
Operating loss	(15,336)	(8,626)	(5,551)	(3,232)
Financial expenses (income), net	225	(61)	83	(56)
Net loss	<u>\$ (15,561)</u>	<u>\$ (8,565)</u>	<u>\$ (5,634)</u>	<u>\$ (3,176)</u>
Basic and diluted net loss per share from continuing operations	<u>\$ (0.72)</u>	<u>\$ (0.43)</u>	<u>\$ (0.25)</u>	<u>\$ (0.15)</u>
Weighted average number of shares outstanding used in computing basic and diluted net loss per share	<u>21,630,007</u>	<u>19,754,159</u>	<u>22,254,993</u>	<u>20,691,900</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data)

	Common stock		Additional paid-in capital	Receipts on account of shares	Accumulated deficit	Total stockholders' equity (deficit)
	Number	Amount				
Balance as of January 1, 2018	18,976,169	\$ 11	\$ 85,944	\$ -	\$ (80,075)	\$ 5,880
Stock-based compensation related to warrants and stock granted to service providers	42,293	(*)	102	-	-	102
Stock-based compensation related to stock and options granted to directors and employees	147,820	(*)	917	-	-	917
Exercise of options	33,332	(*)	25	-	-	25
Exercise and reissuance of warrants	1,558,202	(*)	7,632	4,408	-	12,040
Net loss	-	-	-	-	(13,948)	(13,948)
Balance as of December 31, 2018	<u>20,757,816</u>	<u>\$ 11</u>	<u>\$ 94,620</u>	<u>\$ 4,408</u>	<u>\$ (94,023)</u>	<u>\$ 5,016</u>

* Represents an amount less than \$1.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data)

	Common stock		Additional paid-in capital	Receipts on account of shares	Accumulated deficit	Total stockholders' equity (deficit)
	Number	Amount				
Balance as of January 1, 2019	20,757,816	\$ 11	\$ 94,620	\$ 4,408	\$ (94,023)	\$ 5,016
Stock-based compensation related to warrants and stock granted to service providers	5,908	(*)	25	-	-	25
Stock-based compensation related to stock and options granted to directors and employees	82,104	(*)	582	-	-	582
Exercise and reissuance of warrants	1,741,299	(*)	7,534	(4,408)	-	3,126
Exercise of options	18,665	(*)	35	-	-	35
Net loss	-	-	-	-	(15,561)	(15,561)
Balance as of September 30, 2019	<u>20,606,492</u>	<u>\$ 11</u>	<u>\$ 102,796</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (109,584)</u>	<u>\$ (6,777)</u>

* Represents an amount less than \$1.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)
U.S. dollars in thousands

	<u>Nine months ended</u>		<u>Three months ended</u>	
	<u>September 30,</u>		<u>September 30,</u>	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	<u>Unaudited</u>		<u>Unaudited</u>	
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net loss	\$ (15,561)	\$ (8,565)	\$ (5,634)	\$ (3,176)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:				
Depreciation	114	89	37	33
Shares and options granted to service providers	25	-	-	-
Stock-based compensation related to options granted to employees and directors	582	598	217	235
Change in lease liability	187	-	49	-
Decrease in accounts receivable and prepaid expenses	938	965	290	670
Increase (decrease) in accounts payables	4,596	1,178	379	(1,580)
Decrease in deferred grant income	-	(2,495)	-	(1,755)
Increase (decrease) in other accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,150	(435)	1,036	(1,021)
Total net cash used in operating activities	\$ (7,969)	\$ (8,665)	\$ (3,626)	\$ (6,594)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchase of property and equipment	\$ (127)	\$ (261)	\$ (102)	\$ (1)
Changes in short-term deposit	6,088	(4,921)	1,541	4,983
Investment in lease deposit	-	(4)	-	1
Total net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	\$ 5,961	\$ (5,186)	\$ 1,439	\$ 4,983
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from exercise of options	\$ 35	\$ 25	\$ 30	\$ -
Exercise and reissuance of warrants	3,126	12,040	3,126	46
Total net cash provided by financing activities	\$ 3,161	\$ 12,065	\$ 3,156	\$ 46
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,153	\$ (1,786)	\$ 969	\$ (1,565)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	\$ 942	\$ 2,483	\$ 1,126	\$ 2,262
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	\$ 2,095	\$ 697	\$ 2,095	\$ 697

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 1 - GENERAL

- A. The Company was incorporated in the State of Delaware on November 15, 2006, and previously was incorporated in the State of Washington. In October 2004, the Company formed its wholly-owned subsidiary, Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Ltd. ("BCT") in Israel, which currently conducts all of the research and development activities of the Company. The Israeli Subsidiary formed a wholly-owned subsidiary, Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics UK Ltd. in the United Kingdom on February 19, 2013, which is currently inactive and also formed wholly owned subsidiary, Advanced Cell Therapies Ltd. in Israel on June 21, 2018.

The Common Stock is publicly traded on the NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "BCLI".

- B. The Company, through BCT, holds rights to commercialize certain stem cell technology developed by Ramot of Tel Aviv University Ltd. ("Ramot"), (see Note 3). Using this technology, the Company has been developing novel adult stem cell therapies for debilitating neurodegenerative disorders such as Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS, also known as Lou Gherig Disease), Progressive Multiple Sclerosis (PMS) and Parkinson's disease. The Company developed a proprietary process, called NurOwn, for the propagation of Mesenchymal Stem Cells and their differentiation into neurotrophic factor secreting cells. These cells are then transplanted at or near the site of damage, offering the hope of more effectively treating neurodegenerative diseases. The process is currently autologous, or self-transplanted.
- C. NurOwn is in clinical development for the treatment of ALS. The Company has completed two single dose clinical trials of NurOwn in Israel, a Phase 1/2 trial with 12 patients and a Phase 2a trial with additional 12 patients. In July 2016 the Company announced the results of its Phase 2 trial which was conducted in three major medical centers in the US. This single dose trial included 48 patients randomized in a 3:1 ratio to receive NurOwn or placebo.
- D. The Company made significant progress in 2018 advancing NurOwn®, its late stage differentiated mesenchymal stem cell therapy, into a Phase 3 trial for the treatment of ALS. Enrollment in this randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, multi-dose clinical trial of NurOwn® for ALS is now ongoing. This Phase 3 trial builds upon the promising efficacy seen in prior trials including the randomized Phase 2 trial conducted in the U.S.
- E. The Phase 3 ALS trial pre-specified interim safety analysis by an independent Data Safety Monitoring Board (DSMB) was successfully completed in August 2018.
- F. The Company was granted FDA clearance for its NurOwn® IND Application for Progressive Multiple Sclerosis indication (ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier NCT03799718), which is currently being evaluated in Phase 2 clinical trials.
- G. The Company received Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) approval from the Israel Ministry of Health (MoH) for our Israeli contract manufacturing facility at the Hadassah Medical Center in Jerusalem. The GMP certificate confirms the Company's manufacturing site compliance with Israeli GMPs which are recognized as equivalent to EU standards.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 1 - GENERAL (Cont.)

H. GOING CONCERN:

To date the Company has not generated revenues from its operational activities and has incurred substantial operating losses. Management expects the Company to continue to generate substantial operating losses and to continue to fund its operations primarily through utilization of its current financial resources and through additional raises of capital.

Such conditions raise substantial doubts about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Management's plan includes raising funds from outside potential investors. However, there is no assurance such funding will be available to the Company or that it will be obtained on terms favorable to the Company or will provide the Company with sufficient funds to meet its objectives. These financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of assets, carrying amounts or the amount and classification of liabilities that may be required should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern.

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Unaudited Interim Financial Statements:

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments except as otherwise discussed). For further information, reference is made to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Operating results for the three months ended September 30, 2019, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2019.

B. Significant Accounting Policies:

The significant accounting policies followed in the preparation of these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are identical to those applied in the preparation of the latest annual financial statements.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

C. Recent Accounting Standards:

In June 2016, the FASB issued a new standard requiring measurement and recognition of expected credit losses on certain types of financial instruments. It also modifies the impairment model for available-for-sale debt securities and provides for a simplified accounting model for purchased financial assets with credit deterioration since their origination. This standard is effective for the Company in the first quarter of 2020; early adoption is permitted beginning in the first quarter of 2019. It is required to be applied on a modified-retrospective approach with certain elements being adopted prospectively. The Company does not expect that the adoption of this standard will have a significant impact on the financial position or results of operations.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-07 "Compensation - Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Improvements to Nonemployee Share-Based Payment Accounting." These amendments expand the scope of Topic 718, Compensation - Stock Compensation (which currently only includes share-based payments to employees) to include share-based payments issued to nonemployees for goods or services. Consequently, the accounting for share-based payments to nonemployees and employees will be substantially aligned. The ASU supersedes Subtopic 505-50, Equity - Equity-Based Payments to Non-Employees. The guidance is effective for public companies for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within that fiscal year. The ASU 2018-07 does not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

On January 1, 2019 the Company adopted ASU 2016-02, "Leases" (Topic 842) ("ASU 2016-02") using the modified retrospective approach for all lease arrangements at the beginning period of adoption. Results for the reporting period beginning January 1, 2019 are presented under ASU 2016-02, which requires, among other items, lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset ("ROU assets") and lease liability for most leases. Upon adoption of the new lease standard, the Company recorded right of use assets of \$3,197 and lease liabilities of \$3,197 in connection with its operating leases. See Note 6 for additional information regarding our commitments under various lease obligations.

Arrangements that are determined to be leases at inception are recognized in long-term ROU assets and long-term lease liabilities in the condensed consolidated balance sheet at lease commencement. Operating lease ROU assets and operating lease liabilities are recognized based on the present value of the future fixed lease payments over the lease term at commencement date. As most of the Company's leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Company applies its incremental borrowing rate based on the economic environment at commencement date in determining the present value of future payments. Lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the Company will exercise that option. Lease expense for operating leases or payments are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

D. Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 3 - RESEARCH AND LICENSE AGREEMENT

The Company entered into a Research and License Agreement, as amended and restated, with Ramot (the "License Agreement"). Pursuant to the remuneration terms of the License Agreement, the Company has agreed to pay Ramot royalties on Net Sales of the Licensed Product as follows:

A . So long as the making, producing, manufacturing, using, marketing, selling, importing or exporting (collectively, the "Commercialization") of such Licensed Product is covered by a Valid Claim or is covered by Orphan Drug Status, the Company shall pay Ramot a royalty of 5% of the Net Sales received by the Company and resulting from such Commercialization; and

B . In the event the Commercialization of the Licensed Product is neither covered by a Valid Claim nor by Orphan Drug status, the Company shall pay Ramot a royalty of 3% of the Net Sales received by the Company resulting from such Commercialization. This royalty shall be paid from the First Commercial Sale of the Licensed Product and for a period of fifteen (15) years thereafter.

Capitalized terms set forth above which are not defined shall have the meanings attributed to them under the License Agreement.

NOTE 4 - SHORT TERM INVESTMENTS

Short term investments on September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 include bank deposits bearing annual interest rates varying from 0.05% to 3.15%, with maturities of up to 4 months as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018.

NOTE 5 - PREPAID EXPENSES

In November 2017, the Company contracted with City of Hope's Center for Biomedicine and Genetics ("COH") to produce clinical supplies of NurOwn® adult stem cells for the Company's ongoing Phase 3 clinical study. In 2017 the Company made an advance payment to COH of \$2,665. The advance payment was recorded as prepaid expense and is amortized over the term of the agreement. As of December 31, 2018, \$1,103 and \$276 were recorded as current and long-term prepaid expense, respectively. As of September 30, 2019, \$551 were recorded as current prepaid expense.

NOTE 6 - LEASES

On January 1, 2019 the Company adopted ASU 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842) ("ASU 2016-02") using the modified retrospective approach for all lease arrangements at the beginning of the period of adoption. Leases existing for the reporting period beginning January 1, 2019 are presented under ASU 2016-02. The Company leases facilities, clinical research rooms, and vehicles under operating leases. At September 30, 2019, the Company's ROU assets and lease liabilities for operating leases totaled \$2,443 and \$2,630, respectively. The impact of adopting the new lease standard was not material to the Company's condensed consolidated statement of operations for the periods presented.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data and exercise prices)
Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 6 - LEASES (Cont.)

Supplemental cash flow information related to operating leases was as follows (unaudited):

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2019
Cash payments for operating leases	\$ 965
New operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	\$ 2,443

As of September 30, 2019, the Company's operating leases had a weighted average remaining lease term of 2.46 years and a weighted average discount rate of 8.25%. Future lease payments under operating leases as of September 30, 2019 were as follows (unaudited):

	Operating Leases
Remainder of 2019	\$ 331
2020	1,308
2021	1,237
Total future lease payments	2,876
Less imputed interest	(246)
Total lease liability balance	\$ 2,630

NOTE 7 - DEFERRED GRANT INCOME

In July 2017 the Company received an award in the amount of \$15,912 from CIRM to aid in funding the Company's Phase 3 study of NurOwn®, for the treatment of ALS. An aggregate amount of \$12,550 and \$9,050 related to the project was received through September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively. The award does not bear a royalty payment commitment nor is the award otherwise refundable. \$3,290 and \$6,267 was recorded as participation by CIRM in research and development expenses during the nine months ended in September 30, 2019 and during the year ended December 31, 2018, respectively.

NOTE 8 - STOCK CAPITAL

The rights of Common Stock are as follows:

Holders of Common Stock have the right to receive notice to participate and vote in stockholder meetings of the Company, the right to a share in the excess of assets upon liquidation of the Company and the right to receive dividends, if declared.

The Common Stock is publicly traded on the NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol BCLI.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data and exercise prices)
Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 8 - STOCK CAPITAL (Cont.)

Private placements and public offerings:

Warrant Exercise Agreement: On August 2, 2019, the Company entered into a Warrant Exercise Agreement which generated gross cash proceeds to the Company of approximately \$3.3 million. Pursuant to the agreement, certain holders (the “Holders”) of warrants issued by the Company on June 6, 2018 (the “2018 Warrants”) agreed to exercise 842,000 shares of Common Stock of their 2018 Warrants, at an amended exercise price of \$3.90 per share, and the Company agreed to issue new warrant shares to the Holders to purchase 842,000 shares of Common Stock (the “New Warrants”), at an exercise price of \$7.00, with an expiration date of December 31, 2021. The 2018 Warrants held by the Holders, to the extent not exercised, were also amended to reduce the exercise price to \$7.00 per share and to extend the expiration date to December 31, 2021.

Subject to limited exceptions, for the 90 days following the date of the Warrant Exercise Agreement, neither the Company nor any Subsidiary will issue, enter into any agreement to issue or announce the issuance or proposed issuance of any shares of Common Stock, without the prior written consent of the Holders of a majority of the New Warrant shares. The Company also agreed that during the time the New Warrants are unexercised, the Company will not enter into any agreements with any holder of 2018 Warrants with more favorable terms, without the consent of the Holders of a majority of the warrant shares then exercisable under all outstanding August 2019 Warrant Exercise Agreements.

The New Warrants have not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the Securities Act), or state securities laws. The shares issuable upon exercise of the New Warrants have been registered for resale on the Company’s registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-233349). The Exercised Shares have been registered for resale on the Company’s registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-225995). The issuance of the Exercised Shares and New Warrants is exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act pursuant to the exemption for transactions by an issuer not involving any public offering under Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act and Rule 506 of Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act.

At-the-market (ATM) Offering: On June 11, 2019, the Company entered into a Distribution Agreement with Raymond James & Associates, Inc. (“Agent”), pursuant to which the Company may sell from time to time, through the Agent, shares of Common Stock (the “Shares”), having an aggregate offering price of up to \$20,000 (the “ATM Offering”). Sales of the Shares, if any, will be made by any method permitted by law that is deemed to be an “at the market” offering as defined in Rule 415 promulgated under the Securities Act, including, without limitation, sales made directly on the Nasdaq Capital Market, on any other existing trading market for the Shares, through a market maker or as otherwise agreed by the Company and the Distribution Agent.

The Company has no obligation to sell any of the Shares, and may at any time suspend sales under the Distribution Agreement or terminate the Distribution Agreement in accordance with its terms. Agent will be entitled to a fixed commission of 3.0% of the aggregate gross proceeds from the Shares sold. The Shares will be issued pursuant to the Company’s existing shelf registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-225517) (the “Registration Statement”), which was filed with the SEC and declared effective by the SEC on June 29, 2018, and the Prospectus Supplement to the Registration Statement filed June 11, 2019.

As of September 30, 2019, no Shares were issued or sold under the Distribution Agreement.

Since its inception the Company has raised approximately \$62,000, net in cash in consideration for issuances of Common Stock and warrants in private placements and public offerings as well as proceeds from warrants exercises.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 8 - STOCK CAPITAL (Cont.)

Stock Plans:

As of September 30, 2019, the Company had outstanding awards for stock options under four stockholder approved plans: (i) the 2004 Global Stock Option Plan and the Israeli Appendix thereto (the "2004 Global Plan") (ii) the 2005 U.S. Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2005 U.S. Plan," and together with the 2004 Global Plan, the "Prior Plans"); (iii) the 2014 Global Share Option Plan and the Israeli Appendix thereto (which applies solely to participants who are residents of Israel) (the "2014 Global Plan"); and (iv) the 2014 Stock Incentive Plan (the "2014 U.S. Plan" and together with the 2014 Global Plan, the "2014 Plans").

The 2004 Global Plan and 2005 U.S. Plan expired on November 25, 2014 and March 28, 2015, respectively. Grants that were made under the Prior Plans remain outstanding pursuant to their terms. The 2014 Plans were approved by the stockholders on August 14, 2014 (at which time the Company ceased to issue awards under each of the 2005 U.S. Plan and 2004 Global Plan) and amended on June 21, 2016. Unless otherwise stated, option grants prior to August 14, 2014 were made pursuant to the Company's Prior Plans, and grants issued on or after August 14, 2014 were made pursuant to the Company's 2014 Plans, and expire on the tenth anniversary of the grant date. The 2014 Plans have a shared pool of 4,000,000 shares of Common Stock available for issuance.

As of September 30, 2019, 2,011,423 shares were available for future issuances under the 2014 Plans. The exercise price of the options granted under the 2014 Plans may not be less than the nominal value of the shares into which such options are exercised. Any options under the 2014 Plans that are canceled or forfeited before expiration become available for future grants. The Governance, Nominating and Compensation Committee (the "GNC Committee") of the Board of Directors of the Company administers the Company's stock incentive compensation and equity-based plans.

Share-based compensation to employees and to directors:

Employees:

Chaim Lebovits, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and President (i) was granted a stock option under the 2014 Global Plan on September 28, 2015 for the purchase of up to 369,619 shares of the Company's Common Stock at a per share exercise price of \$2.45, which grant is fully vested and exercisable and shall be exercisable for a period of two years after termination of employment; (ii) received on July 26, 2017, July 26, 2018, July 26, 2019, and is entitled to receive on each anniversary thereafter (provided he remains Chief Executive Officer), a grant of 31,185 shares of restricted stock, each of which vests as to twenty-five percent (25%) of the award on the first, second, third and fourth anniversary of the date of grant and is subject to accelerated vesting upon a Change of Control (as defined in the Lebovits employment agreement) of the Company; and (iii) was granted on July 26, 2017 a fully vested and exercisable option to purchase up to 41,580 shares of Common Stock, which remained exercisable until the 2nd anniversary of the date of grant, regardless of whether Mr. Lebovits remains employed by the Company, with an exercise price per share of \$4.81. The option was fully-vested until the 2nd anniversary of the date of grant, when it expired unexercised.

Dr. Ralph Kern, Chief Operating Officer and Chief Medical Officer of the Company, received on March 6, 2017, March 6, 2018 and March 6, 2019, and is entitled to receive on each anniversary thereafter (provided he remains employed by the Company), a grant of 35,885 shares of restricted stock, each of which vests as to twenty-five percent (25%) of the award on the first, second, third and fourth anniversary of the date of grant and is subject to accelerated vesting upon a Change of Control (as defined in the agreement) of the Company.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data and exercise prices)
Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 8 - STOCK CAPITAL (Cont.)

Share-based compensation to employees and to directors: (Cont.)

Employees: (Cont.)

On March 6, 2017, Dr. Kern also received an option under the 2014 U.S. Plan to purchase up to 47,847 shares of Common Stock with an exercise price per share of \$4.18. The option was fully vested and exercisable until the 2nd anniversary of the date of grant, when it expired unexercised.

Uri Yablonka, the Company's Executive Vice President, Chief Business Officer and director is granted a stock option for the purchase of up to 13,333 shares of Common Stock on the first business day after each annual meeting of stockholders (or special meeting in lieu thereof) of the Company (including on November 10, 2017 and November 30, 2018), each with an exercise price per share of \$0.75, and each of which vests and becomes exercisable in 12 monthly installments. The Company also granted Mr. Yablonka 5,543 shares of restricted Common Stock on July 13, 2017.

On November 20, 2017, the Company granted to Eyal Rubin, the Company's Chief Financial Officer, 25,000 shares of restricted Common Stock, which fully vested on April 1, 2018. On November 20, 2017 the Company also granted to Mr. Rubin an option to purchase up to 93,686 shares of Common Stock, at an exercise price per share equal to \$4.30 per share, which shall vest and become exercisable as to 25% of the shares underlying the Option on each of the first, second, third and fourth anniversary of the date of grant, subject to accelerated vesting upon a Change of Control of the Company or a Material Secondary Public Offering of the Company (each as defined in Mr. Rubin's employment agreement).

On August 28, 2018, the Company granted Arturo Araya, Chief Commercial Officer of the Company an option to purchase 200,000 shares of Common Stock, at an exercise price of \$3.98 per share. 25% of the grant shall vest and become exercisable on each of the first, second, third and fourth anniversaries of the grant date and subject to accelerated vesting upon a Change of Control (as defined in the agreement). On August 28, 2018, Mr. Araya resigned from the GNC Committee, and the restricted stock previously granted to him in connection with his service on the Board and the GNC Committee ceased vesting.

On September 6, 2019, the Company granted Preetam Shah, EVP, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer of the Company, stock options (i) to purchase up to 100,000 shares of Common Stock, at an exercise price of \$3.96 per share, and (ii) to purchase up to 100,000 shares of Common Stock at an exercise price per share equal to \$6.00 per share. Each option shall vest and become exercisable as follows: 25% of the shares underlying the option shall vest and become exercisable on the first anniversary of the date of grant, and the remaining shares underlying the option shall vest and become exercisable in equal quarterly installments thereafter, until fully vested and exercisable on the fourth anniversary of the date of grant, and is subject to accelerated vesting upon a Change of Control (as defined in Dr. Shah's employment agreement) of the Company.

On September 6, 2019, the Company granted Dr. Shah 25,000 shares of restricted common stock of the Company, which shall vest as to 100% of the award on the one year anniversary of the grant date, and is subject to accelerated vesting upon a Change of Control (as defined in Dr. Shah's employment agreement) of the Company.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data and exercise prices)
Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 8 - STOCK CAPITAL (Cont.)

Share-based compensation to employees and to directors: (Cont.)

Directors:

From 2005 through 2015, the Company granted its directors options to purchase an aggregate of 402,778 shares of Common Stock at an average exercise price of \$1.34 per share.

The Company's Second Amended and Restated Director Compensation Plan was approved in July 9, 2014 and amended on April 29, 2015, February 26, 2017 and July 13, 2017 (as amended, the "Director Compensation Plan"). The Director Compensation Plan governs Company compensation of eligible non-employee directors of the Company, except that certain non-employee directors receive individualized compensation and are not entitled receive annual director awards under the Director Compensation Plan, but are entitled to committee compensation under the Director Compensation Plan in the event that they qualify for and serve as a member of any committee of the Board. The Director Compensation Plan also determines the annual awards to be granted to qualified directors for their services in future periods, which annual awards have had the same terms since 2014, as further detailed in the Director Compensation Plan.

During the 9 months ended September 30, 2019, the following equity grants were made under the 2014 Plans to eligible directors:

- On February 22, 2019 Dr. Anthony J. Polverino received 3,501 shares of restricted stock for his service as a director.

Restricted Stock:

The Company awards stock and restricted stock to certain employees, officers, directors, and/or service providers. The restricted stock vests in accordance with such conditions and restrictions determined by the GNC Committee. These conditions and restrictions may include the achievement of certain performance goals and/or continued employment with the Company through a specified restricted period. The purchase price (if any) of shares of restricted stock is determined by the GNC Committee. If the performance goals and other restrictions are not attained, the grantee will automatically forfeit their unvested awards of restricted stock to the Company. Compensation expense for restricted stock is based on fair market value at the grant date.

	Number of Shares of Restricted Stock	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)
Nonvested as of December 31, 2018	<u>152,908</u>	3.96	1.56
Granted	88,012	3.96	
Vested	60,979	3.32	
Forfeitures	-	-	
Nonvested as of September 30, 2019	<u>179,941</u>	3.98	1.99

Compensation expense recorded by the Company in respect of its stock and restricted stock awards to certain employees, officers, directors, and/or service providers for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 amounted to \$94.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
U.S. dollars in thousands
(Except share data and exercise prices)
Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 8 - STOCK CAPITAL (Cont.)

Share-based compensation to employees and to directors: (Cont.)

Restricted Stock: (Cont.)

A summary of the Company's option activity related to options to employees and directors, and related information is as follows:

	For the Nine months ended September 30, 2019		
	Amount of options *	Weighted average exercise price	Aggregate intrinsic value
		\$	\$
Outstanding at beginning of period	1,496,287	3.0581	
Granted	204,167	4.8937	
Exercised	(18,665)	1.8943	
Cancelled	(253,514)	4.0996	
Outstanding at end of period	<u>1,428,275</u>	<u>3.1509</u>	<u>1,069,975</u>
Vested and expected-to-vest at end of period	<u>881,564</u>	<u>2.0076</u>	<u>1,668,280</u>

* Represents Employee Stock Options only (not including RSUs).

The aggregate intrinsic value in the table above represents the total intrinsic value (the difference between the fair market value of the Company's shares on September 30, 2019, multiplied by the number of in-the-money options on those dates) that would have been received by the option holders had all option holders exercised their options on those dates.

Compensation expense recorded by the Company in respect of its stock-based employees and directors compensation awards in accordance with ASC 718-10 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 amounted to \$582 and \$598, respectively.

Shares and options to service providers:

On March 26, 2019, the Company issued to its legal advisor 5,908 shares of Common Stock under the 2014 U.S. Plan for certain 2018 legal services. The related compensation expense was recorded as general and administrative expense in 2018.

On May 23, 2019, the Company granted to a former director, in consideration for services rendered to the Company, an option under the 2014 Global Plan to purchase up to 4,167 shares of Common Stock with an exercise price per share of \$0.75. The option was fully vested and exercisable as of the date of grant.

Total Stock-Based Compensation Expense:

The total stock-based compensation expense, related to shares, options and warrants granted to employees, directors and service providers was comprised, at each period, as follows:

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2019	2018
Research and development	91	73
General and administrative	516	525
Total stock-based compensation expense	<u>607</u>	<u>598</u>

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This quarterly report contains numerous statements, descriptions, forecasts and projections, regarding Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. (together with its consolidated subsidiaries, the “Company,” “Brainstorm,” “we,” “us” or “our”) and its potential future business operations and performance, including financial results for the most recent fiscal quarter, statements regarding the market potential for treatment of neurodegenerative disorders such as ALS, the sufficiency of our existing capital resources for continuing operations in 2019 and beyond, the safety and clinical effectiveness of our NurOwn® technology, our clinical trials of NurOwn® and its related clinical development, and our ability to develop collaborations and partnerships to support our business plan. In some cases you can identify such “forward-looking statements” by the use of words like “may,” “will,” “should,” “could,” “expects,” “hopes,” “anticipates,” “believes,” “intends,” “plans,” “projects,” “targets,” “goals,” “estimates,” “predicts,” “likely,” “potential,” or “continue” or the negative of any of these terms or similar words. These statements, descriptions, forecasts and projections constitute “forward-looking statements,” and as such involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance and achievements to be materially different from any results, levels of activity, performance and achievements expressed or implied by any such “forward-looking statements.” These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to our need to raise additional capital, our ability to continue as a going concern, regulatory approval of our NurOwn® treatment candidate, the success of our product development programs and research, regulatory and personnel issues, development of a global market for our services, the ability to secure and maintain research institutions to conduct our clinical trials, the ability to generate significant revenue, the ability of our NurOwn® treatment candidate to achieve broad acceptance as a treatment option for ALS or other neurodegenerative diseases, our ability to manufacture and commercialize our NurOwn® treatment candidate, obtaining patents that provide meaningful protection, competition and market developments, our ability to protect our intellectual property from infringement by third parties, health reform legislation, demand for our services, currency exchange rates and product liability claims and litigation, and other factors described under “Risk Factors” in this report and in our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018. These “forward-looking statements” are based on certain assumptions that we have made as of the date hereof. To the extent these assumptions are not valid, the associated “forward-looking statements” and projections will not be correct. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in these “forward-looking statements” are reasonable, we cannot guarantee any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements. It is routine for our internal projections and expectations to change as the year or each quarter in the year progresses, and therefore it should be clearly understood that the internal projections and beliefs upon which we base our expectations may change prior to the end of each quarter or the year. Although these expectations may change, we may not inform you if they do and we undertake no obligation to do so, except as required by applicable securities laws and regulations. We caution investors that our business and financial performance are subject to substantial risks and uncertainties. In evaluating our business, prospective investors should carefully consider the information set forth under the caption “Risk Factors” in this report and in our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, in addition to the other information set forth herein and elsewhere in our other public filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”).

Company Overview

- Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. is a leading biotechnology company committed to the development and commercialization of best-in-class autologous cellular therapies for the treatment of neurodegenerative diseases including: Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (“ALS”, also known as Lou Gehrig’s disease); Progressive Multiple Sclerosis (“PMS”); and Parkinson’s disease (“PD”).
- NurOwn® leverages innovative and proprietary cell culture methods to induce autologous bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs) to secrete high levels of neurotrophic factors (NTFs), modulate neuroinflammatory and neurodegenerative disease processes, promote neuronal survival and improve neurological function.
- NurOwn® is currently being evaluated in Phase 3 ALS and Phase 2 PMS clinical trials. Enrollment for the Phase 3 ALS trial was completed in October 2019 and is expected to generate top-line data in the second half of 2020. The Phase 2 PMS trial is actively enrolling participants in the U.S. and is expected to generate top-line data in the middle of 2020.
- Our wholly-owned Israeli subsidiary, Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Ltd. (“Israeli Subsidiary”), holds exclusive rights to commercialize NurOwn® technology through a licensing agreement with Ramot, the technology transfer company of Tel Aviv University, Israel.
- The Israeli Subsidiary was granted approval by the Israeli Ministry of Health (“MoH”) to treat ALS patient access with NurOwn® under the Hospital Exemption Pathway (“HE”).

- NurOwn® has a strong and comprehensive intellectual property portfolio.
- NurOwn® was granted Fast Track designation by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and Orphan Drug status by the FDA and the European Medicines Agency (EMA) for ALS. For more information, visit Brainstorm's website at www.brainstorm-cell.com.
- Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. currently employs 32 employees in the United States and in Israel. Most of the senior management team is based in the United States, and all of Brainstorm's current clinical trial sites are located in the United States. Brainstorm's R&D center is located in Petach Tikva, Israel.

Recent Highlights

- The Company has made significant progress in the past 12 months advancing the NurOwn® ALS Phase 3 clinical trial at all 6 U.S. investigative sites (Mass General Hospital, UMass, Mayo Clinic, CPMC, Cedars Sinai and UC Irvine). This clinical trial builds upon promising efficacy seen in three prior early-stage ALS clinical trials, including a U.S. randomized placebo-controlled Phase 2 trial. We completed NurOwn® ALS Phase 3 study enrollment in October 2019 and the trial is expected to generate data to support the FDA BLA filing of NurOwn® in ALS in the fourth quarter of 2020.
- The Company was granted FDA approval in December 2018 for the IND Application of NurOwn® in Progressive Multiple Sclerosis (PMS) (www.clinicaltrials.gov Identifier NCT03799718). The study entitled 'A Phase 2, open-label, multicenter study to evaluate the safety and efficacy of repeated administration of NurOwn® (Autologous Mesenchymal Stem Cells Secreting Neurotrophic Factors; MSC-NTF cells) in participants with Progressive Multiple Sclerosis (MS)' will be conducted at 5 leading U.S. MS centers. As of the quarter ending September 30, 2019, the first eight (8) study participants have been enrolled in the study. Enrollment will proceed through the fourth quarter of 2019 as planned.
- The Israeli MoH has approved the Company's treatment of up to 13 ALS patients with NurOwn® under the Israeli Hospital Exemption (HE) regulatory pathway. The Company has enrolled eight (8) patients under the HE pathway as of September 30, 2019 and is in process of enrolling the entire approved number of patients. Thus far, the Company received approximately \$2.5 million in connection with the treatment of the aforementioned patients.
- On June 11, 2019, we established an at-the-market Common Stock offering program (the "ATM Program") to sell shares of our Common Stock, having an aggregate offering price of up to \$20 million. This program provides additional financial flexibility and an alternative mechanism to access the capital markets at an efficient cost, as and when the Company needs financing. During the quarter ended September 30, 2019, no sales were made under the ATM Program.
- On August 2, 2019, the Company entered into a Warrant Exercise Agreement which generated gross cash proceeds to the Company of approximately \$3.3 million.
- On September 6, 2019, the Company appointed Preetam Shah, Ph.D., M.B.A., as Chief Financial Officer. Dr. Shah is an experienced healthcare finance professional with over 18 years of diverse leadership experience in investment banking and venture capital, healthcare financial consulting, business development, sales and marketing, and scientific research.
- The DSMB completed the second pre-specified interim analysis of safety outcomes for 106 participants treated with NurOwn® in the Phase 3 ALS trial on October 28, 2019. The DSMB indicated that the trial should continue without any modifications to the study protocol, and the DSMB chair indicated that they did not identify any significant safety concerns.

NurOwn® Proprietary Technology

NurOwn® technology is based on an innovative and proprietary manufacturing protocol, which induces the differentiation of purified and expanded bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cells ("MSC") and consistently generates cells that release high levels of multiple neurotrophic factors ("MSC-NTF" cells) to modulate neuroinflammatory and neurodegenerative disease processes, promote neuronal survival and improve neurological function. These neurotrophic factors, that are known to be critical for the growth, survival and differentiation of neurons, include: glial-derived neurotrophic factor ("GDNF"); brain-derived neurotrophic factor ("BDNF"); vascular endothelial growth factor ("VEGF"); and hepatocyte growth factor ("HGF"), among others. GDNF is one of the most potent survival factors for peripheral motor neurons. VEGF and HGF have demonstrated important neuroprotective effects in ALS and other neurodegenerative diseases. Neuroinflammation is a prominent and early feature of ALS and other neurodegenerative diseases, as well as of Progressive MS.

NurOwn® manufacturing involves a multi-step process that includes: harvesting the patient's own bone marrow; processing and isolating the undifferentiated stem cells at the manufacturing site and cryopreserving the MSC to enable multiple treatments from a single bone marrow aspiration. In advance of each treatment cycle, the MSC are thawed differentiation is induced; and MSC-NTF cells are injected by intrathecal ("IT") administration of into the same patient by a standard lumbar puncture. This administration procedure has been shown to be safe and well tolerated in multiple CNS clinical trials to date. The ongoing NurOwn® U.S. Phase 3 ALS and Phase 2 MS studies are evaluating the therapeutic potential of repeated IT dosing (three doses at bi-monthly intervals).

The proprietary technology and manufacturing processing of NurOwn® (MSC-NTF cells) for clinical use is conducted in full compliance with current Good Manufacturing Practice (“cGMP”). The NurOwn® proprietary technology is fully licensed to and developed by Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Ltd., our wholly-owned subsidiary (the “Israeli Subsidiary”).

The NurOwn® Transplantation Process

- Bone marrow aspiration from the patient;
- MSC Isolation and propagation;
- MSC Cryopreservation;
- MSC thawing and differentiation into neurotrophic-factor secreting (MSC-NTF; NurOwn®) cells; and
- Autologous transplantation into the patient’s cerebrospinal fluid by IT injection (standard lumbar puncture).

Differentiation before Transplantation

The ability to induce autologous adult mesenchymal stem cells into differentiated MSC-NTF cells makes NurOwn® uniquely suited for the treatment of neurodegenerative diseases.

The specialized MSC-NTF cells secrete multiple neurotrophic factors and immunomodulatory cytokines that may result in:

- Protection of existing neurons;
- Promotion of neuronal repair;
- Neuronal functional improvement; and
- Immunomodulation and reduced neuroinflammation.

Autologous (Self-transplantation)

The NurOwn® technology platform is autologous, using the patient’s own bone-marrow derived stem cells for “self-transplantation.” In autologous transplantation, there is no introduction of unrelated donor antigens that may lead to alloimmunity, no risk of rejection and no need for treatment with immunosuppressive agents, which can cause severe and/or long-term side effects. In addition, the use of adult stem cells is free of several ethical concerns associated with the use of embryonic-derived stem cells in some countries.

The ALS Clinical Program

NurOwn® is currently in a Phase 3 late stage clinical development program for the treatment of ALS. It has been granted Fast Track designation by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) for this indication, and has been granted Orphan Drug Status, in the U.S. and Europe, which provides the potential for an extended period of exclusivity. We have completed two early stage Phase 1/2 and Phase 2 open-label clinical trials of NurOwn® in patients with ALS at the Hadassah Medical Center (“Hadassah”) in Jerusalem as well as a Phase 2 double-blind, placebo-controlled, clinical trial at three prestigious U.S. Medical centers, all highly experienced in the management and investigation of ALS.

Phase 1/2 ALS Open Label Trials

The first two open-label trials were approved by the Israeli Ministry of Health (“MoH”). The first-in-human trial, a Phase 1 safety and efficacy trial of NurOwn® administered either intramuscularly or intrathecally in 12 ALS patients, was initiated in June 2011. In the Phase 2 dose-escalating study, 14 ALS patients were administered NurOwn® by a combined route of intramuscular and intrathecal administration. These studies demonstrated the safety of NurOwn® by both routes of administration and showed preliminary signs of efficacy.

In January 2016, the results of the two completed Phase 1/2 study and Phase 2 open label trials were published in JAMA Neurology. The data published demonstrated a slower rate of disease progression following MSC-NTF cell transplantation as measured by the ALS Functional Rating Score (“ALSFRS-R”), the gold standard for the evaluation of ALS functional status, and Forced Vital Capacity (“FVC”), a measure of pulmonary function, as well as positive trends in the rate of decline of muscle volume and the compound motor axon potential (“CMAPs”). This was the first published clinical data using autologous mesenchymal stem cells, induced under culture conditions to produce NTFs, with the potential to deliver a *combined* neuroprotective and immunomodulatory therapeutic effect in ALS and potentially modify the course of this disease.

Phase 2 ALS Randomized Trial

The Phase 2 U.S. study was conducted under an FDA Investigational New Drug (“IND”) application. This randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled multicenter U.S. Phase 2 clinical trial evaluating NurOwn® in ALS patients was conducted at three clinical sites: (i) the Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH) in Boston, (ii) Massachusetts Memorial Hospital in Worcester, Massachusetts, and (iii) Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minnesota. For this trial, NurOwn® was manufactured at the Connell and O’Reilly Cell Manipulation Core Facility at the Dana Farber Cancer Institute in Boston and at the Human Cellular Therapy Lab at the Mayo Clinic. In this study, 48 patients were randomized 3:1 to receive NurOwn® or placebo.

Topline data from this Phase 2 Study were announced by the Company in July 2016. Further details were presented by investigators Dr. Robert Brown and Dr. James Berry, at the 15th Annual Meeting of the Northeast ALS Consortium (NEALS) in October 2016 and by Dr. Berry at the 27th International Symposium on ALS/MND, in Dublin, Ireland, in December 2016. Key findings from the trial were as follows:

- The study achieved its primary objective, demonstrating that NurOwn® transplantation was safe and well-tolerated. There were no discontinuations from the trial due to AEs and there were no deaths in the study. The most common adverse events (of mild or moderate severity), were transient procedure-related AEs such as headache, back pain, pyrexia arthralgia and injection-site discomfort, which were more commonly seen in the NurOwn®-treated participants compared to placebo.
- NurOwn® achieved multiple secondary efficacy endpoints, showing evidence of a clinically meaningful benefit. Notably, response rates in the ALS functional rating scale (48-point ALSFRS-R outcome measure) were higher in NurOwn®-treated participants, compared to placebo, at all study timepoints over 24 weeks.
- A pre-specified *responder analysis* examined percentage improvements in the post treatment ALSFRS-R slope (rate of disease progression as measured by ALSFRS-R change/month) compared to pre-treatment slope and demonstrated that a higher proportion of NurOwn® treated participants achieved a $\geq 100\%$ improvement in the post-treatment vs. pre-treatment ALSFRS-R slope, compared to the placebo group. This analysis also demonstrated that a higher proportion of the NurOwn® treated participants achieved a ≥ 1.5 point per month or greater improvement in the post-treatment vs. pre-treatment ALSFRS-R slope, compared to the placebo group.
- The beneficial treatment effects were greater in the ***rapid progressor subgroup*** (in which pretreatment ALSFRS-R scores declined by 2 or more points in the 3-month pre-treatment period).
- As an important confirmation of NurOwn®’s mechanism of action, levels of neurotrophic factors and inflammatory markers were measured in the cerebrospinal fluid (“CSF”) samples collected from participants pre- and 2 weeks post-treatment. In the samples of those participants treated with NurOwn®, statistically significant increases in levels of neurotrophic factors VEGF, HGF and LIF and a statistically significant reduction in inflammatory markers MCP-1, SDF-1 and CHIT-1 were observed post-transplantation. Furthermore, the observed reduction in inflammatory markers correlated with ALS functional improvements. These clinical-biomarker correlations were not seen in placebo-treated participants, consistent with the proposed combined neuroprotective and immunomodulatory mechanism of action of NurOwn® in ALS.
- In summary, a higher proportion of NurOwn® treated participants, particularly those with more rapid disease progression, experienced stabilization or improvement in ALS function, as measured by the post-treatment vs. pre-treatment ALSFRS-R slope change. ***These are new and meaningful ALS clinical observations that are being evaluated in the ongoing Phase 3 study using repeat dosing in ALS rapid progressors.***

Phase 3 ALS Clinical Trial

Following successful completion of the single dose Phase 2 US study, the Company commenced a repeat-dose Phase 3 trial (a double-blind, placebo-controlled, multicenter trial protocol) that has been designed to generate data to support a Biologic License Application (“BLA”) for NurOwn® in ALS. In October 2019 the Company completed enrollment in the Phase 3 ALS clinical trial of an enriched clinical trial population of rapid progressors (~50% of ALS patients) based on superior outcomes observed in Phase 2 in this pre-specified sub-group.

The primary clinical efficacy outcome measure is the ALSFRS-R score responder analysis, an outcome that evaluates the proportion of treated participants who achieve a prespecified level of improvement in the ALSFRS-R post-treatment slope. The Phase 3 trial expands biomarker evaluations to further understand their potential to predict ALS disease progression, treatment response and confirm the biology of NurOwn® in a larger study population. The study is being conducted at 6 leading U.S. medical centers, 3 of which participated in the prior Phase 2 study. Patient enrollment commenced in October 2017, at Massachusetts General Hospital followed by the other 5 study sites: University of California Irvine Medical Center, University of Massachusetts Medical Center, Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minnesota, the California Pacific Medical Center in San Francisco, and Cedars Sinai Medical Center in Los Angeles.

The independent Data Safety Monitoring Board (“DSMB”) for the study completed the first pre-specified interim analysis of safety outcomes for the first 31 participants treated with NurOwn® in the Phase 3 trial in ALS (www.clinicaltrials.gov Identifier NCT03280056) in August, 2018. The DSMB indicated there were no significant safety concerns and recommended that the trial continue, as planned without any modifications to the study protocol.

The DSMB completed the second pre-specified interim analysis of safety outcomes for 106 participants treated with NurOwn® in the Phase 3 ALS trial on October 28, 2019. The DSMB indicated that the trial should continue without any modifications to the study protocol, and the DSMB chair indicated that they did not identify any significant safety concerns.

Top-line efficacy data is expected in the fourth quarter of 2020.

The Company has developed a validated cryopreservation process for the long-term storage of MSC, that allows multiple doses of NurOwn® to be created from a single bone marrow aspirate in the multi-dose clinical trial and to avoid the need for patients to undergo repeated bone marrow aspiration. A validation study was conducted in 2017 comparing NurOwn® derived from fresh MSC to those derived from cryopreserved MSC. Company scientists were successful in showing that the MSC can be stored in the vapor phase of liquid nitrogen for prolonged periods of time, while maintaining their characteristics. Cryopreserved MSC are capable of differentiating into NurOwn®, similar to the NurOwn® derived from fresh MSC from the same patient/donor, prior to cryopreservation and maintain their key functional properties including immunomodulation and neurotrophic factor secretion.

The Company has contracted with City of Hope's Center for Biomedicine and Genetics to produce clinical supplies of NurOwn® adult stem cells for the ongoing Phase 3 clinical study. City of Hope is currently supporting the production of NurOwn® and placebo for the participants treated in the Phase 3 trial. The Connell and O'Reilly Cell Manipulation Core Facility at the Dana Farber Cancer Institute in Boston has also been contracted to manufacture NurOwn® and placebo for Phase 3 clinical study participants, and commenced manufacturing in October 2018. The two manufacturing facilities are also manufacturing NurOwn® for the Phase 2 study in progressive MS.

Special meeting with FDA senior management

In July 2019, the Brainstorm management team was invited to participate in a special in-person, high-level meeting with the senior management of the FDA's Drug and Biologics Centers and, 'I AM ALS', a grassroots ALS advocacy group advocating for an ALS cure.

FDA's Dr. Peter Marks, Director of the Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER) and Dr. Janet Woodcock Director of the Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER) were in attendance with senior FDA staff. Brainstorm's Phase 3 ALS principal Investigators Dr. Robert Brown (Massachusetts Memorial Hospital, Worcester, Massachusetts) and Dr. Merit Cudkowicz (Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston) joined by teleconference.

The meeting's purpose was to discuss Brainstorm's ongoing Phase 3 ALS clinical trial as well as efforts to speed treatment access to the ALS patient community. The meeting enabled an open and effective dialogue between the FDA and Brainstorm, setting the stage for future meetings to explore practical options to quickly bring our investigational treatment to those living with ALS.

Patient Access Programs (ALS)

The Company, working collaboratively with the Tel Aviv Sourasky Medical Center (Ichilov Hospital), was approved to treat 13 ALS patients with NurOwn®, under the Israel Hospital Exemption regulatory pathway for Advanced Therapy Medicinal Products (ATMP), which was adopted by the Israeli Ministry of Health (MoH) from the European Medicine Agency (EMA) regulation. This pathway will enable the Company to make NurOwn® accessible to ALS patients in Israel, for a fee. Eight patients have been enrolled in this program so far.

NurOwn in Progressive Multiple Sclerosis

On December 15, 2018, the FDA approved the Company's IND to conduct a Phase 2 open label trial of repeated intrathecal administration of NurOwn® in progressive MS (www.clinicaltrials.gov Identifier NCT03799718). The study entitled 'A Phase 2, open-label, multicenter study to evaluate the safety and efficacy of repeated administration of NurOwn® (Autologous Mesenchymal Stem Cells Secreting Neurotrophic Factors; MSC-NTF cells) in participants with Progressive Multiple Sclerosis (MS)' will recruit 20 progressive MS patients at 5 leading US MS centers. As of September 2019, the MS clinical trial enrolled the first 8 study participants and is expected to generate top line data in the second half of 2020.

Non-Dilutive Funding

In July 2017, the Company was awarded a grant in the amount of \$15,912,000 from the California Institute for Regenerative Medicine (CIRM) to aid in funding the Company's pivotal Phase 3 study of NurOwn®, for the treatment of ALS. To date, the Company has received \$12,550,000 of the CIRM grant: \$9,050,000 from 2017 through 2018, and an additional \$3,500,000 in 2019. The grant does not bear a royalty payment commitment nor is the grant otherwise refundable. The Company expects to receive approximately \$3,300,000 in additional grant funding from CIRM upon achieving certain milestones.

In 2018 and 2019, the Company was awarded aggregate grants of approximately \$3 million from the Israel Innovation Authority ("IIA"). To date the Company has received approximately \$2.6 million from IIA, made under the 2019 as well as under previous IIA grants. The Company expects to receive approximately \$500,000 in additional grant funding from IIA upon achieving certain milestones.

Intellectual Property

A key element of the Company's overall strategy is to establish a broad portfolio of patents and other methods described below to protect its proprietary technologies and products. Brainstorm is the sole licensee or assignee of 14 granted patents, 2 allowed patents and 24 patent applications in the United States, Europe, and Israel, as well as in additional countries worldwide, including countries in East Asia and South America (in calculating the number of granted patents, each European patent validated in multiple jurisdictions is counted as a single patent).

In March 2019 the European Patent Office ("EPO") granted a European-wide patent titled 'Mesenchymal Stem Cells for the treatment of CNS Diseases.' The European Patent Application published in the European Patent Bulletin 19/13 on March 27, 2019, under Patent No. 2620493. The allowed claims cover the isolated cells as well as their use in the manufacture of a medicament for treating a CNS disease or disorder, selected from the group consisting of: Parkinson's, multiple sclerosis, epilepsy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, stroke, autoimmune encephalomyelitis, diabetic neuropathy, glaucomatous neuropathy, Alzheimer's disease and Huntington's disease.

On April 9, 2019, the Canadian Intellectual Property Office issued a Notice of Allowance for Canadian Patent Application No. 2,877,223 entitled 'Methods of Generating Mesenchymal Stem Cells which secrete Neurotrophic Factors'. The allowed claims cover the method for generating the Mesenchymal Stem Cells Secreting Neurotrophic Factors (MSC-NTF cells).

On September 16, 2019, the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) issued a Notice of Allowance for BrainStorm's new US Patent Application, number: 15/113,105, titled: 'Method of Qualifying Cells'. The allowed claims cover a pharmaceutical composition for MSC-NTF cells secreting neurotrophic factors (NurOwn®) comprising a culture medium as a carrier and an isolated population of differentiated bone marrow-derived MSCs that secrete neurotrophic factors

Patents protecting NurOwn® have been issued in the United States, Japan, Europe, Hong-Kong and Israel.

Scientific presentations in 2019

On January 11, 2019, Dr. Ralph Kern provided an update on the Phase 3 pivotal trial of the autologous MSC-NTF Cellular Therapy (NurOwn®) in ALS at the 9th Annual California ALS Research Summit in Irvine, CA. The California ALS Research Summit is an annual meeting of researchers, investigators, clinicians, biotech companies, government representatives, partner organizations, and advocates in ALS and related fields in California

Two scientific abstracts were presented at the 71st American Academy of Neurology (AAN) Annual Meeting in Philadelphia, PA, May 4-10, 2019. The scientific abstracts included: a detailed molecular characterization of enhanced neurotrophic factor production by NurOwn® (MSC-NTF cells); and correlations of cerebrospinal fluid biomarkers with clinical improvement that was selected by the AAN Science Committee, for a platform presentation at the prestigious Emerging Science Session. These findings contribute to our overall understanding of the mechanism of action of NurOwn® and provide further evidence linking ALS clinical outcomes to highly relevant disease biomarkers.

On May 31, 2019, the World Multiple Sclerosis (MS) Day, a global event that raises awareness of the invisible symptoms of MS, Brainstorm presented a poster of the Company's Phase 2 Open-Label, Multicenter Study of Repeated Intrathecal Administration of Autologous MSC-NTF cells in Progressive MS at the Annual Meeting of the Consortium of Multiple Sclerosis Centers (CMSC), in Seattle. CMSC is the largest North American gathering for healthcare professionals and researchers engaged in MS care. The poster presented the Phase 2 study design and population, as well as the study endpoints and its current status.

On October 2, 2019 Brainstorm presented NurOwn® Phase 2 biomarker data at the 18th Annual NEALS Meeting held October 2-4, 2019 in Clearwater, Florida, discussing the evolving landscape of ALS clinical trials and potential surrogate and functional endpoints for regulatory approval.

Research and Development

The Company is also reviewing the potential for clinical development of NurOwn® in other neurodegenerative disorders, such as Parkinson's disease, and Huntington's disease. Research is currently ongoing to develop additional specialized derivative cell products such as MSC-NTF derived Exosomes. Exosomes are extracellular nano-vesicles (secreted by the cells) that carry various molecular components of their cell of origin, including nucleic acids, proteins and lipids. Exosomes can transfer molecules from one cell to another via membrane vesicle trafficking, thereby mediating cell-to-cell communication, ultimately regulating many cell processes, which are suitable for clinical applications in multiple neurodegenerative diseases. NurOwn® derived exosomes may possess unique features for the enhanced delivery of therapeutics to the brain, due to their ability to cross the blood brain barrier and penetrates within the brain and spinal cord. The research efforts are primarily focused on:

1. Manufacturing of MSC-NTF exosomes:
 - a. Developing and optimizing large scale cell culture processes using bioreactors, to generate exosomes.
 - b. Develop advanced scalable purification methods that can be applied to commercial use.
2. Quantification, characterization of phenotype and exosome cargo.
3. Assessment of MSC-NTF exosomes potency.

For the ongoing multidose clinical studies in ALS and MS, the Company has improved the efficiency of NurOwn® production and improved its stability, allowing manufacturing to take place at centralized clean room facilities from which NurOwn® is distributed to the clinical trial sites, where the cells are then administered to patients. The Company is also engaged in several research initiatives to further improve and scale-up manufacturing capacity and extend the shelf life of NurOwn®.

Corporate Information

We are incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware. Our principal executive offices are located at 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019, and our telephone number is (201) 488-0460. We also maintain offices at 3 University Plaza Drive, Suite 320, Hackensack, NJ 07601, and in Petach Tikva, Israel. We maintain an Internet website at <http://www.brainstorm-cell.com>. The information on our website is not incorporated into this quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Results of Operations

For the period from inception (September 22, 2000) through September 30, 2019, the Company has not earned any revenue from operations. The Company does not expect to earn revenue for the foreseeable future. Our ability to generate product revenue will depend on the successful development and eventual commercialization of one or more of our product candidates. The Company has incurred operating costs and other expenses of approximately \$5,551,000 during the three months ended September 30, 2019 compared to \$3,232,000 during the three months through September 30, 2018. The increase of \$2,319,000 is due to higher expenses in connection with the ongoing U.S. Phase 3 Clinical Trial.

Research and Development Expenses:

Research and development expenses, net for the three months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were \$4,008,000 and \$1,975,000, respectively, representing an increase of \$2,033,000. This increase is due to (i) an increase of \$1,183,000 in connection with the Phase 3 Clinical Trial; (ii) an increase of \$433,000 in connection with materials, payroll and stock-based compensation expenses, patents and other activities; (iii) the decrease of \$1,952,000 in participation of the Israel Innovation Authority ("IIA") and CIRM in 2019, under various awarded grants. This increase was partially offset by (i) \$1,512,000 received in connection with the treatment of patients under the hospital exemption regulatory pathway; (ii) a decrease of \$23,000 for costs related to travel and other costs.

Excluding participation from IIA and CIRM under the grants and proceeds received under the hospital exemption regulatory pathway, research and development expenses increased by \$1,594,000 from \$4,069,000 in the third quarter of 2018 to \$5,663,000 in the third quarter of 2019.

General and Administrative Expenses:

General and administrative expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were \$1,543,000 and \$1,257,000, respectively. The increase in general and administrative expenses of \$286,000 is primarily due to an increase of \$307,000 in payroll, stock-based compensation, consultants and rent partially offset by a decrease of \$21,000 in travel and stock management costs.

Other Income and Expenses:

Financial expense for the three months ended September 30, 2019 was \$83,000 as compared to financial income of \$56,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2018 as a result of the adoption of the Accounting Standard Update ASU 2016-02 "Leases".

Net Loss:

Net loss for the three months ended on September 30, 2019 was \$5,634,000, as compared to a net loss of \$3,176,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Net loss per share for the three months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 was \$0.25 and \$0.15, respectively.

The weighted average number of shares of Common Stock used in computing basic and diluted net loss per share for the three months ended September 30, 2019 was 22,254,993, compared to 20,691,900 for the three months ended September 30, 2018.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company has financed its operations since inception primarily through public and private sales of its Common Stock and warrants and the issuance of convertible promissory notes.

Cash, Cash equivalents (including short-term bank deposits) amounted to approximately \$2,129,000.

Net cash used in operating activities was \$3,626,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2019. Cash used for operating activities was primarily attributed to cost of payroll, rent of clean rooms and materials for clinical trials, rent, legal expenses and public relations expenses. Net cash provided by investing activities was \$1,439,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2019, representing net decrease in short-term interest-bearing bank deposits. Net cash provided by financing activities was \$3,156,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 and is attributable to the exercise of options and exercise and reissuance of warrants in August 2019.

Our material cash needs for the next 24 months, assuming we do not expand our clinical trials beyond the current Phase 3 ALS and Phase 2 PMS trials in the United States, will include (i) costs of the clinical trials in the U.S., (ii) employee salaries, (iii) payments for rent and operation of the GMP facilities, and (iv) fees to our consultants and legal advisors, patents, and fees for facilities to be used in our research and development.

Over the longer term if we are not able to raise additional capital, we may not be able to continue to function as a going concern and may have to cease operations or the Company will reduce its costs, including curtailing its current plan to move new indications into clinical testing. We will be required to raise a substantial amount of capital in the future in order to reach profitability and to complete the commercialization of our products. Our ability to fund these future capital requirements will depend on many factors, including the following:

- our ability to obtain funding from third parties, including any future collaborative partners;
- the scope, rate of progress and cost of our clinical trials and other research and development programs;
- the time and costs required to obtain regulatory approvals;
- the terms and timing of any collaborative, licensing and other arrangements that we may establish;
- the costs of filing, prosecuting, defending and enforcing patents, patent applications, patent claims, trademarks and other intellectual property rights;
- the effect of competition and market developments; and
- future pre-clinical and clinical trial results.

We have an effective shelf registration statement on file with the SEC (the "Registration Statement") to offer and sell various securities from time to time. Under the Registration Statement, we have established an at-the-market common stock offering program (the "ATM Program") to sell shares of common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to \$20.0 million. During the quarter ended September 30, 2019, no sales were made under the ATM Program. This program provides additional financial flexibility and an alternative mechanism to access the capital markets at an efficient cost as and when we need financing. While we have not sold shares under the program to date, we currently intend to utilize the program when we believe the price we can obtain for our Common Stock is attractive.

On August 2, 2019, the Company entered into a Warrant Exercise Agreement which generated gross cash proceeds to the Company of approximately \$3.3 million. Pursuant to the agreement, certain holders (the “Holders”) of warrants issued by the Company on June 6, 2018 (the “2018 Warrants”) agreed to exercise 842,000 shares of Common Stock of their 2018 Warrants, at an amended exercise price of \$3.90 per share, and the Company agreed to issue new warrants to the Holders to purchase 842,000 shares of Common Stock, at an exercise price of \$7.00, with an expiration date of December 31, 2021, and to amend the 2018 Warrants held by the Holders, to the extent not exercised, to reduce the exercise price to \$7.00 per share and to extend the expiration date to December 31, 2021. For the 90 days following the date of the Warrant Exercise Agreement, neither the Company nor any Subsidiary will issue, enter into any agreement to issue or announce the issuance or proposed issuance of any shares of Common Stock, without the prior written consent of the Holders of a majority of the New Warrant shares. The Company also agreed to file a registration statement covering the resale of the additional shares of Common Stock underlying the New Warrants.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based on our financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements as well as the reported revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. We continually evaluate our judgments, estimates and assumptions. We base our estimates on the terms of underlying agreements, our expected course of development, historical experience and other factors we believe are reasonable based on the circumstances, the results of which form our management’s basis for making judgments about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

There were no significant changes to our critical accounting policies during the quarter ended September 30, 2019. For information about critical accounting policies, see the discussion of critical accounting policies in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018.

Off Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future material effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenue or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures, or capital resources.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

This information has been omitted as the Company qualifies as a smaller reporting company.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

As of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report, we carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”). Based on this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective, as of the end of the period covered by this report, to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports we file under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC’s rules and forms, and that the information required to be disclosed by us in such reports is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There have been no changes in our internal controls over financial reporting identified in connection with the evaluation required by Rule 13a-15(d) and 15d-15(d) of the Exchange Act that occurred during the quarter ended September 30, 2019 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II: OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

From time to time, we may become involved in litigation relating to claims arising out of operations in the normal course of business, which we consider routine and incidental to our business. We currently are not a party to any material legal proceedings, the adverse outcome of which, in management's opinion, would have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operation or financial condition.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

There have not been any material changes from the risk factors previously disclosed in the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018. In addition to the other information set forth in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should carefully consider the risk factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results. The risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, are not the only risks we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and/or operating results.

Item 5. Other Information.

During the quarter ended September 30, 2019, we made no material changes to the procedures by which stockholders may recommend nominees to our Board of Directors, as described in our most recent proxy statement.

Item 6. Exhibits.

The following documents are filed as exhibits to this report:

Exhibit Number	Description	Filed (or Furnished) with this Form 10-Q	Incorporated by Reference Herein		
			Form	Exhibit & File No.	Date Filed
10.1	Warrant Exercise Agreement.		8-K	10.1	August 2, 2019
10.2	Form of Warrant.		8-K	4.1	August 2, 2019
10.3	Offer letter, dated September 5, 2019, by and between Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. and Preetam Shah.	*			
31.1	Certification by the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.	*			
31.2	Certification by the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.	*			
32.1	Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.	†			
32.2	Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.	†			
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document	*			
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document	*			
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document	*			
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document	*			
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document	*			
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document	*			

* Filed herewith

† Furnished herewith

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC.

Date: November 14, 2019

By: /s/ Preetam Shah

Name: Preetam Shah

Title: EVP, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer

(Principal Financial Officer)



September 5, 2019

Preetam Shah

Re: Offer of Employment

Dear Dr. Shah:

I am pleased to confirm an offer for you, by way of this offer letter (this "**Letter**"), to join BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC., a Delaware corporation (the "**Company**") on a full-time basis, in the position of Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer. Your employment commencement date shall be September 6, 2019 (the "**Effective Date**") and shall continue until terminated pursuant to the terms hereof (collectively, the "**Employment Period**").

The terms of your employment and compensation will consist of the following:

- (i) **Hours Commitment:** You will be expected to work in a full-time capacity, meaning a 40-hour work week, with the days and hours to be mutually agreed upon by the parties, pursuant to the Company's ordinary course of business (other than weeks that include Company recognized holidays or weeks during which you take vacation days). You may be required to travel in connection with your position. Your office shall be located at the Company's office suite in New Jersey or Manhattan New York. Additionally, you agree to travel to the Company's other offices and to other destinations in connection with the provision of services by you as the Company's, including as and when you are directed to do so, from time to time, by your direct supervisor.
- (ii) **Title:** Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer.
- (iii) **Nature of Services:** You will directly report to our Chief Executive Officer ("**CEO**"), and your primary responsibilities will consist of those listed on **Exhibit A** (collectively, the "**Executive Duties**") or as may otherwise be directed from time to time by our CEO.
- (iv) **Compensation*:**
 - a. In consideration of the performance of the Executive Duties, you shall be entitled to receive an annual base compensation of Three Hundred Fifty Thousand and 00/100s U.S. Dollars (USD\$350,000.00) (the "**Base Salary**"), payable in installments in accordance with the general payroll practices of the Company in effect at the time such payment is made, during the Employment Period (*e.g.*, timing of payments and standard employee deductions, such as income and employment tax withholdings). No additional compensation shall be payable to you by reason of the number of hours worked or any hours worked on Saturdays, Sundays or holidays, by reason of special responsibilities assumed (whether on behalf of the Company or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates), special projects completed, or otherwise.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



- b. You shall be eligible to receive an annual cash bonus during the Employment Period equal to 40% of the Base Salary, subject to your satisfaction of pre-established performance goals to be mutually agreed upon by you and the Board of Directors (the "Board") of the Company (or a committee thereof) each year during the Employment Period. Performance shall be evaluated through a performance management framework and a bonus range based on the target bonus. Your bonus for 2019 fiscal year shall be pro-rated based on the number of days you worked in fiscal year 2019.
- c. Upon the Effective Date you shall receive a one-time grant of stock options under the 2014 Stock Incentive Plan or 2014 Global Share Option Plan, as applicable, or successor plan thereto (collectively, the "**Plan**") (i) to purchase up to 100,000 shares of Company common stock, at an exercise price per share equal to the fair market value on the date of grant, as determined based on the price per share of Company common stock immediately preceding normal trading hours on the date of grant, according to Nasdaq (the "FMV Option"), and (ii) to purchase up to 100,000 shares of Company common stock at an exercise price per share equal to \$6.00 per share, but in no event less than the price per share of the FMV Option (the "Fixed Option", and together with the FMV Option, the "Options"). Each Option shall vest and become exercisable as follows: 25% of the shares underlying the Option shall vest and become exercisable on the first anniversary of the date of grant, and the remaining shares underlying the Option shall vest and become exercisable in equal quarterly installments thereafter, until fully vested and exercisable on the fourth anniversary of the date of grant, provided that you remain continuously employed by the Company from the date of grant through each applicable vesting date; each Option shall have a ten (10) year term. Any unvested shares underlying the Options as of the date of your employment termination shall automatically terminate. Unless otherwise provided in the Plan, you shall have 90 days after termination of employment with the Company to exercise the Options to the extent then vested. The grants of the Options are also contingent upon the prior approval of the Board or the Compensation Committee of the Board and your execution of one or more stock option agreements in such form and substance as may reasonably be determined by the Company, which the parties will endeavor to execute within ten (10) days from the Effective Date. Immediately prior to a Change of Control (as defined below) during the Employment Period, any then unvested shares underlying the Options shall vest and become exercisable in full.
- d. Upon the Effective Date you shall receive a one-time grant under the Plan of 25,000 shares of restricted common stock of the Company (the "Restricted Stock Grant"), which shall vest as to 100% of the award on the one year anniversary of the grant date, provided you remain continuously employed by the Company from the date of grant through the vesting date. The Restricted Stock Grant shall be contingent upon your execution of one or more restricted stock agreements in such form and substance as may reasonably be determined by the Company. In the event of your termination of employment, any portion of the Restricted Stock Grant that is not yet vested shall automatically be immediately forfeited to the Company, without the payment of any consideration to you. You hereby acknowledge that you are responsible for obtaining the advice of the your own tax advisors with respect to the acquisition of the Restricted Stock Grant and the Options, and are relying solely on such advisors and not on any statements or representations of the Company or any of its agents with respect to the tax consequences relating thereto. You acknowledge that you understand that you (and not the Company) shall be responsible for your tax liability that may arise in connection with the acquisition, vesting and/or disposition of the Restricted Stock Grant and any accrued dividends with respect thereto. You acknowledge that you have been informed of the availability of making an election under Section 83(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, with respect to the issuance of the Restricted Stock Grant. Immediately prior to a Change of Control during the Employment Period, any unvested shares of the Restricted Stock Grant shall immediately vest in full.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



- e. In addition to the foregoing, you shall be entitled to participate in the Plan and receive such additional stock options or other equity awards relating to the equity of the Company as determined by the Board (or the Compensation Committee of the Board) in its sole and absolute discretion.
- f. Upon presentation of vouchers and similar receipts, you shall be entitled to receive reimbursement in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Company maintained from time to time for all reasonable business expenses actually incurred in the performance of the Executive Duties.
- g. "Change of Control" means the first to occur of any of the following: (i) The sale, transfer, conveyance or other disposition by the Company, in one or a series of related transactions, whereby an independent third party(s) becomes the beneficial owner of a majority of the voting securities of the Company; (ii) any merger, consolidation or similar transaction involving the Company, other than a transaction in which the stockholders of the Company immediately prior to the transaction hold immediately thereafter in the same proportion as immediately prior to the transaction not less than 50% of the combined voting power of the then voting securities with respect to the election of the Board of Directors of the resulting entity; or (iii) any sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no change in ACCBT Corp., ACC International Holdings Ltd. or their affiliates' ownership of the Company shall be deemed a Change of Control under this Agreement, and none of the following shall, either together or alone, constitute a Change of Control: (A) the subscription for, or issuance of Company securities (whether or not constituting more than 50% of the Company's issued and outstanding securities (unless such subscription or issuance would result in a Change of Control under clause (i) above)); (B) the issuance or exercise of Board appointment or nomination rights of any kind (whether or not relating to a majority of Board members); (C) preemptive rights to purchase securities of the Company, or the exercise of such rights; (D) the right to consent to Company corporate actions; or (E) the exercise of warrants or options.

*Subject to all mandatory withholdings required by applicable law.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



- (v) Employee Benefits: You shall be entitled to participate in such employment benefits, including but not limited to a Section 401(k) retirement plan, health, dental, and long term disability plans as are established by the Company and as in effect from time to time applicable to executives of the Company. The Company shall provide health and dental insurance plans or, if the Company is unable to provide such plans, the Company will reimburse you for your health and dental insurance costs. The Company shall not be required to establish, continue or maintain any other specific benefits or benefit plans other than health and dental insurance.
- (vi) Other Employee Benefits: Vacation: You shall be entitled to those other employee benefits which are generally offered to the Company's full-time employees, and as required by applicable law. Notwithstanding, you shall also be entitled to vacation during each year of the Employment Period in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Company maintained from time to time; provided that you shall be entitled to 20 days of vacation per fiscal year.
- (vii) No Additional Compensation. Except as provided herein or as determined in the discretion of the Compensation Committee of the Board, you shall not be entitled to any other compensation, salary or bonuses for services as an employee of Company.
- (viii) Confidentiality; Work for Hire: You will be required to execute the Company's standard Assignment, Non-Competition, Non-Solicitation and Confidentiality Agreement on or prior to your Start Date. A copy of this Assignment, Non-Competition, Non-Solicitation and Confidentiality Agreement has been appended to this Letter for your review and execution.
- (ix) Termination and Consequences.
 - (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement to the contrary, you may terminate this Agreement at any time during the Employment Period, (i) for Good Reason (as defined below), or (ii) without Good Reason on (A) thirty (30) days' prior written notice to the Company through the first anniversary of the Effective Date; or (B) sixty (60) days' prior written notice following the first anniversary of the Effective Date.
 - (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement to the contrary, the Company may terminate this Agreement at any time during the Employment Period, (i) immediately with Cause (as defined below), or (ii) on thirty (30) days' prior written notice to you, without Cause.
 - (c) If the Company terminates this Agreement or your employment hereunder without Cause or if you terminate this Agreement or your employment hereunder with Good Reason, the Company shall: pay you, as severance pay, an amount equal to three (3) months of your Base Salary payable in a lump sum payment within ninety (90) days following the termination date; and (ii) pay you within thirty (30) days of the termination of your employment any portion of the bonus that you would otherwise be entitled to receive during the period of employment in that fiscal year (giving you credit for those milestones and performance goals that you successfully completed through the effective termination date); and (iii) immediately vest in the number of equity or equity based awards that would have vested during the following three (3) months following the effective date of termination of employment; and (iv) shall continue to provide to or pay the cost of continuation of your and your eligible dependents' health insurance benefits for three (3) months following termination date. Should you become eligible for health insurance benefits provided by a new employer, then the Company's obligation to pay for or reimburse you for health insurance costs will terminate when your new health insurance benefit begins. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, no compensation of any kind shall be payable to you under this section unless or until you execute and deliver a full and general waiver and release to the Company (in favor of the Company, its successors, assigns, Board members, officers, employees, affiliates, subsidiaries, parent companies and representatives), in a form reasonably acceptable to the Company and you, such waiver and release to be delivered by you within ten (10) days after the termination of your employment (unless applicable law requires a longer time period, in which case this date will be extended to the minimum time required by applicable law).

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



- (d) If the Company terminates this Agreement or your employment hereunder with Cause or you terminate this Agreement or your employment hereunder without Good Reason, then (i) your Base Salary shall be discontinued upon the termination of the Agreement or your employment hereunder, (ii) no bonus compensation, accrued or otherwise, shall be payable for the year in which the termination with Cause or without Good Reason occurs, (iii) to the extent permitted by applicable law, you shall cease to be entitled to participate in any benefit plans or programs maintained by the Company, and (iv) you shall forfeit all rights to any Company stock options if terminated by the Company for Cause and shall forfeit all rights with respect to any Company unvested restricted stock if terminated by the Company for Cause or if terminated by you without Good Reason. You shall be entitled to receive payment for all accrued Base Salary and benefits earned through and including the date of termination, including, but not limited to all bonus earned, but not yet paid, for the year preceding the year in which such termination occurs, payment for all accrued, unused vacation, reimbursement of all business expenses incurred through the date of termination, and all vested benefits to which the employee is entitled. In addition, you and your eligible dependents shall be entitled to continue all group health benefits at your or their expense, pursuant to applicable law.
- (e) If you die or are unable to perform your duties and/or any other obligations hereunder because of a Disability (as defined herein) during the term of this Agreement, then the Agreement shall terminate, except that the Company shall pay within thirty (30) days of such event all accrued Base Salary and any bonus that you would otherwise have been entitled to receive through the date that your employment with the Company is terminated and for a period of three (3) months thereafter. In the case of a Disability, you shall also receive any applicable payments and benefits pursuant to any disability plan or policy sponsored or maintained by the Company. The unvested Options shall remain outstanding in accordance with their existing terms and conditions.
- (f) “**Good Reason**” means (i) a material reduction of your base salary and benefits from the levels in effect immediately prior to the reduction, (ii) a material reduction of your duties and responsibilities from those in effect immediately prior to the reduction, or (iii) material breach by the Company of any provision of this Agreement after receipt of written notice thereof from the you and failure by the Company to cure the breach within thirty (30) days thereafter. A termination by you will not be considered a termination for Good Reason unless within thirty (30) days of the later of the last event relied upon by you to establish Good Reason or knowledge thereof, you furnish the Company with a written statement specifying the reason or reasons why you believe you are entitled to terminate employment for Good Reason and afford the Company at least thirty (30) days during which to remedy the cause thereof. Such 30 day notice period may run concurrently with the 30 day notice specified in (ix)(a) above. Any termination for Good Reason shall not be deemed a breach of the Agreement. If the Company timely cures the condition giving rise to Good Reason for your resignation, the notice of termination shall become null and void. If the Company does not timely cure the condition giving rise to Good Reason, your termination of employment shall be effective as of the end of such cure period.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



- (g) **“Cause”** means a good faith finding by the Company of: (i) gross negligence or willful misconduct by you in connection with the your duties, (ii) your indictment for, conviction of, or entry of a plea of guilty or no contest or similar plea with respect to any felony, acts of fraud, misrepresentation, embezzlement, theft, dishonesty or breach of fiduciary duty of loyalty to the Company or any of its subsidiaries, or a material and intentional breach of any material term of this Agreement, (iii) willful or repeated failure to follow specific directives of the CEO and/or the Board (or its committees or other designees), (iv) willful failure by you (except where due to Disability or where performance of your duties is prohibited by law) or refusal to perform the your Duties, which failure or refusal is not corrected by you within ten (10) business days following receipt by the you of written notice from the Company of such failure or refusal, and the actions required to correct the same, to the satisfaction of the CEO, (v) misappropriation by you of the assets or business opportunities of the Company or its affiliates, (vi) any intentionally wrongful act or omission by you that has a material adverse effect on the reputation or business of the Company or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, (vii) a willful and/or knowing breach by you of any representations or warranties included in this Agreement, or (viii) you knowingly allowing any third party to commit any of the acts described in any of the preceding clause (v) against the Company.
- (h) **“Disability”** means your inability to perform your duties pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, because of physical or mental disability where such disability shall have existed for a period of more than ninety (90) consecutive days in any two hundred and seventy (270) day period. The existence of a Disability means that you cannot perform the essential functions of your position with or without reasonable accommodation. The fact of whether or not a Disability exists hereunder shall be determined by a professionally qualified medical expert reasonably chosen by the Company.
- (x) Special Payment Provision. Notwithstanding any provision herein to the contrary:
- a. This agreement is intended to comply with the requirements of Section 409A of the Code (“Section 409A”) and regulations promulgated thereunder such that no payment provided hereunder shall be subject to an “additional tax” within the meaning of Section 409A. To the extent that any provision in this agreement is ambiguous as to its compliance with Section 409A, the provision shall be read in such a manner so that all payments due under this agreement shall not be subject to any additional tax. For purposes of Section 409A, each payment made under this agreement shall be treated as a separate payment. In no event may you, directly or indirectly, designate the calendar year of payment. All reimbursements provided under this agreement shall be made or provided in accordance with the requirements of section 409A, including, where applicable, the requirement that (i) any reimbursement is for expenses incurred during your lifetime (or during a shorter period of time specified in this agreement), (ii) the amount of expenses eligible for reimbursement during a calendar year may not affect the expenses eligible for reimbursement in any other calendar year, (iii) the reimbursement of an eligible expense will be made on or before the last day of the calendar year following the year in which the expense is incurred, and (iv) the right to reimbursement is not subject to liquidation or exchange for another benefit.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



- b. If payment or provision of any amount or other benefit that is a “deferral of compensation” subject to section 409A of the Code at the time otherwise specified in this agreement or elsewhere would subject such amount of benefit to additional tax pursuant to section 409A(a)(1)(B) of the Code, and if payment or provision thereof at a later date would avoid any such additional tax, then the payment or provision thereof shall be postponed to the earliest date on which such amount or benefit can be paid or provided without incurring such additional tax. In the event this Section 11(o)(ii) requires a deferral of any payment, such payment shall be accumulated and paid in a single lump sum on such earliest date together with interest for the period of delay, compounded annually, equal to the prime rate (as published in The Wall Street Journal), and in effect as of the date of the payment should otherwise have been provided.
- c. If any payment or benefit permitted or required under this agreement is reasonably determined by either party to be subject for any reason to a material risk of additional tax pursuant to section 409A(a)(1)(B) of the Code, then the parties shall promptly agree in good faith on appropriate provisions to avoid such risk without materially changing the economic value of this agreement to either party.

As you are aware, you will be a full-time employee with the Company and must devote your full attention and efforts to the Company during regular work hours; your employment with the Company is "at will," which means your employment may be terminated at any time for any reason, by either party, with or without notice; and this Letter is an outline of the terms of our offer and is not intended to create a contract of employment between you and the Company.

This Letter will be governed solely by the laws of the State of New York without giving effect to the conflict of laws principles thereof. You further agree to submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts situated in the State of New York in respect of any issue and/or dispute which arises hereunder and/or in connection with your employment with the Company.

By signing this Letter, you confirm that you are not subject to any agreements or other restrictions that would prevent you from working for the Company and carrying out the services described above. You further confirm that your employment with the Company will not violate or breach any confidential relationship between you and any third party, and that you will not disclose to the Company or use for the Company’s benefit any confidential or trade secret information of any third party. You agree that at no time during the period of your employment with the Company will you undertake responsibilities or obligations which will present a conflict of interest with, or limit your ability to fulfill the duties of your position with the Company.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



You are required by law to provide documentation necessary to complete U.S. Government Form I-9. Your employment will not commence until the Company has received such materials/documentation. In addition, this offer is contingent on verification of the information you have provided on your employment application and in your job interview.

We look forward to having you join the Brainstorm team, and we are confident that you'll contribute to its overall success. If you should have any questions please feel free to contact me at your earliest convenience.

Sincerely,

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC.

By: /s/ Chaim Lebovits

Name: Chaim Lebovits

Title: President and Chief Executive Officer

**ACKNOWLEDGED AND AGREED
AS OF THE DATE SET FORTH BELOW:**

By: /s/ Preetam Shah

Name: Preetam Shah

Title: In his individual capacity

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



EXHIBIT A

Executive Duties and Responsibilities

1. Directing, overseeing, and handling the company's **financials** and all related legally and regulatory filings, reporting and disclosures. As well as:
 - a. Managing accounting operations and responsible for general financial compliance.
 - b. Directing and implementing corporate accounting policies and internal financial controls.
 - c. Responsible for recruiting, directing, managing and training accounting and finance staff.
 - d. Collaborating across Senior Management on corporate strategy and resource allocation to R&D and other functions.
2. Directing and handling the Company's **Investor Relations (IR)** efforts, subject to full coordination with, and the approval of, the CEO. Handling Company's IR also includes:
 - a. Managing and handling day to day relationships with investors and investment institutions, coordinating investor activities and identifying new business opportunities.
 - b. Managing investor relation firm engagement.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



**ASSIGNMENT, NON-COMPETITION, NON-SOLICITATION
AND CONFIDENTIALITY AGREEMENT**

This Assignment, Non-Competition, Non-Solicitation and Confidentiality Agreement (this "**Agreement**") is hereby effective as of September 5, 2019. As a condition of my employment with BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC., its subsidiaries, affiliates, successors or assigns (collectively, the "**Company**"), and in consideration of my employment with the Company and my receipt of the compensation now and hereinafter paid to me by the Company, I, the undersigned, agree to the following:

1 . **At-Will Employment.** I understand and acknowledge that, unless I enter into a written employment agreement with the Company my employment with the Company is for an unspecified duration and constitutes "at-will" employment. I also understand that any representation to the contrary is unauthorized and not valid unless obtained in writing and signed by an authorized representative of the Company. I acknowledge that this employment relationship may be terminated at any time, with or without good cause or for any or no cause, at the option either of the Company or me, with or without notice.

2. **Confidential Information.**

2 . 1 **Company Information.** I recognize that the Company has devoted substantial money, time and resources in developing Confidential Information, and that the Company pays its employees, among other things, to develop and preserve its business information. Accordingly, I agree at all times during the term of my employment and thereafter, to hold in strictest confidence, and not to use, except for the benefit of the Company, or to disclose to any person, firm or corporation without written authorization of an authorized representative of the Company, any Confidential Information of the Company. I understand that "Confidential Information" means any Company technology or economic competitively valuable proprietary information, technical data, patients advocacy strategies, communications relating to patients (both internal and external), trade secrets or know-how, including, but not limited to, research, product plans, company business or working plans, products, Public Relations & Investor Relation strategies or communications, pricing and pricing methods, services, customer lists and customers (including, but not limited to, prospective and actual customers of the Company on whom I called or with whom I became acquainted during the term of my employment), markets, software, developments, inventions, processes, technology, designs, drawings, models, engineering, marketing, finances, employee compensation data or other business information disclosed to me by the Company either directly or indirectly in writing, orally or by drawings or observation of parts or equipment. In addition, I agree not to do any of the following: (a) disclose or disseminate Confidential Information to anyone, including any Company employee or volunteer, who lacks a need to know; (b) remove proprietary information from the Company's premises without the express written authorization from Company; and (c) use the Confidential Information for my own or any third party's benefit. I further understand that Confidential Information does not include any of the foregoing items which have become publicly known and made generally available through no wrongful act of mine or of others who were under confidentiality obligations as to the item or items involved or improvements or new versions thereof.

2.2 **Former Employer Information.** I agree that I will not, during my employment with the Company, improperly use or disclose any proprietary information or trade secrets of any former or concurrent employer or other person or entity and that I will not bring onto the premises of the Company any unpublished document or proprietary information belonging to any such employer, person or entity unless consented to in writing by such employer, person or entity.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



2.3 **Third Party Information.** I recognize that the Company has received and in the future will receive from third parties their confidential or proprietary information subject to a duty on the Company's part to maintain the confidentiality of such information and to use it only for certain limited purposes. I agree to hold all such confidential or proprietary information in the strictest confidence and not to disclose it to any person, firm or corporation or to use it except as necessary in carrying out my work for the Company consistent with the Company's agreement with such third party.

2.4 **Governmental Limitations.** Nothing set forth in the Agreement or in any other agreement or policy of the Company shall prohibit any person from reporting possible violations of federal or state law or regulation to any governmental agency or entity, including but not limited to the Department of Justice, the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Congress, and any agency Inspector General, or making other disclosures that are protected under the whistleblower provisions of federal or state law or regulation. No person shall require prior authorization of any party to make any such reports or disclosures, and no person shall be required to notify the Company that he or she has made such reports or disclosures. Furthermore, nothing in the Agreement shall prohibit or limit a person from receiving a whistleblower award or other financial benefit for participating in a government investigation.

3. **Inventions.**

3.1 **Assignment of Inventions.** I agree that I will promptly make full written disclosure to the Company, will hold in trust for the sole right and benefit of the Company, and hereby assign to the Company, or its designee, all my right, title, and interest in and to: (a) any and all inventions, developments, concepts, designs, discoveries, ideas, patents, patent applications, improvements, and all other worldwide rights of inventorship; (b) all copyrights in copyrightable works, all copyright registrations and/or applications, all original works of authorship, any derivations thereof and all moral rights appurtenant thereto; (c) all trademarks, service marks, trade names, trade dress, product names and slogans and any common law rights and good will appurtenant thereto, and all applications and registrations thereof; (d) all registered and unregistered domain names, uniform resource locators and keywords; (e) all computer and electronic data, documentation and software, including both source and object code, computer and database applications and operating programs; (f) all trade secrets and Confidential Information, including ideas, research notes, client lists, development notes, know-how, formulas, business methods and techniques and marketing, financial and pricing data; and (g) all other intellectual property rights relating to any or all of the foregoing, including any renewals, continuations or extensions thereof, whether or not patentable or registrable under copyright, trademark or similar laws (collectively hereinafter, the "**Inventions**"), which I may solely or jointly conceive or develop or reduce to practice, or cause to be conceived or developed or reduced to practice, during the period of time I am in the employ of the Company. I further acknowledge that all original works of authorship, as mentioned in this Section 3, which are or have been made by me (solely or jointly with others) within the scope of and during the period of my employment with the Company and which are protectible by copyright, patent and/or trademark are "works made for hire," as that term is defined in the United States Copyright Act. I understand and agree that the decision whether or not to commercialize or market any Invention developed by me solely or jointly with others is within the Company's sole discretion and for the Company's sole benefit and that no royalty will be due to me as a result of the Company's efforts to commercialize or market any such Invention.

3.2 **Maintenance of Records.** I agree to keep and maintain adequate and current written records of all Inventions made by me (solely or jointly with others) during the term of my employment with the Company. The records will be in the form of notes, sketches, drawings, and any other format that may be specified by the Company. The records will be deemed Confidential Information and will be available to and remain the sole property of the Company at all times.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



3.3 **Patent, Copyright and Trademark Registrations.** I agree to assist the Company, or its designee, at the Company's expense, in every proper way to secure the Company's rights in the Inventions and any copyrights, trademarks, patents, mask work rights or other intellectual property rights relating thereto in any and all countries, including the disclosure to the Company of all pertinent information and data with respect thereto, the execution of all applications, specifications, oaths, assignments and all other instruments which the Company shall deem necessary in order to apply for and obtain such rights and in order to assign and convey to the Company, its successors, assigns, and nominees the sole and exclusive rights, title and interest in and to such Inventions, and any copyrights, trademarks, patents, mask work rights or other intellectual property rights relating thereto. I further agree that my obligation to execute or cause to be executed, when it is in my power to do so, any such instrument or papers shall continue after the termination of this Agreement. If the Company is unable because of my mental or physical incapacity or for any other reason to secure my signature to apply for or to pursue any application for any United States or foreign patents or copyright registrations covering Inventions or original works of authorship assigned to the Company as above, then I hereby irrevocably designate and appoint the Company and its duly authorized officers and agents as my agent and attorney in fact, to act for and in my behalf and stead to execute and file any such applications and to do all other lawfully permitted acts to further the prosecution and issuance of patent, trademark, copyright or other intellectual property registrations thereon with the same legal force and effect as if executed by me.

4. **Solicitation of Customers.** I recognize that the Company pays its employees, among other things, to develop and preserve customer and client goodwill, customer loyalty and customer and client contacts for and on behalf of the Company. Accordingly, for the period of twelve (12) months after the date of termination of my employment with the Company for any reason, whether with or without cause, I will not solicit the business of any client or customer of the Company, directly or indirectly, who is such on or prior to the date of such termination. In addition, I will not solicit the business of any defined prospective client or customer. A defined prospective client or customer is one that is (a) an assigned account of any Company employee or (b) on an account list in any employee's sales or pipeline report within the last year from the termination date. I expressly agree that the limitation of this Section protects a legitimate business interest of the Company. Nevertheless, in the event that any of the restrictions and limitations contained in this Section are deemed unreasonable or to otherwise exceed the time and/or geographic limitations permitted by applicable law, such provisions of this Section shall be reformed to the maximum time and/or geographic limitations permitted by applicable law.

5. **Conflicting Employment.** I agree that, during the term of my employment with the Company and for a period of three (3) months after the date of termination of my employment with the Company for any reason, whether with or with cause, I will not engage in any other employment, occupation, consulting or other business activity directly related to the business in which the Company is now involved or becomes involved during the term of my employment, nor will I engage in any other activities that conflict with my obligations to the Company. I expressly agree that the limitation of this Section protects a legitimate business interest of the Company. Nevertheless, in the event that any of the restrictions and limitations contained in this Section are deemed unreasonable or to otherwise exceed the time and/or geographic limitations permitted by applicable law, such provisions of this Section shall be reformed to the maximum time and/or geographic limitations permitted by applicable law. Further, the non-competition provision in this Section shall not apply to employment and other statuses set forth in this Section in any other jurisdiction in which they are prohibited. The remainder of this Agreement shall apply within and outside of such jurisdictions.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



6 . **Returning Company Property.** I agree that, at the time of leaving the employ of the Company, I will deliver and return to the Company (and will not keep in my possession, recreate or deliver to anyone else) any and all Company-owned devices, records, data, files, notes, reports, proposals, lists, correspondence, specifications, drawings, blueprints, sketches, materials, equipment, other documents or property, or reproductions of any of the aforementioned items developed by me or in my possession, including, without limitation, those records maintained pursuant to paragraph 3.3.

7 . **Notification of New Employer.** In the event that I leave the employ of the Company, I hereby grant to the Company the right to notify my new employer about my rights and obligations under this Agreement.

8 . **Solicitation of Employees.** I agree that for a period of twelve (12) months immediately following the termination of my relationship with the Company for any reason, whether with or without cause, I shall not either directly or indirectly solicit, induce, recruit, hire, offer employment or encourage any of the Company's employees, independent contractors or vendors to leave their employment / engagement, either for myself or for any other person or entity. I expressly agree that the limitation of this Section protects a legitimate business interest of the Company. Nevertheless, in the event that any of the restrictions and limitations contained in this Section are deemed unreasonable or to otherwise exceed the time and/or geographic limitations permitted by applicable law, such provisions of this Section shall be reformed to the maximum time and/or geographic limitations permitted by applicable law.

9 . **Representations.** I agree to execute any proper oath or verify any proper document required to carry out the terms of this Agreement. I represent that my performance of all the terms of this Agreement will not breach any prior agreement to keep in confidence proprietary information acquired by me in confidence or in trust prior to my employment by the Company. I have not entered into, and I agree I will not enter into, any oral or written agreement in conflict with this Agreement.

10 . **Equitable Relief.** I acknowledge and agree that it is impossible to measure in money the damages which will accrue to the Company if I should breach or be in default of any of my representations or agreements set forth in this Agreement. Accordingly, if I breach or am in default of any such representations or agreements, the Company shall have the full right to seek injunctive relief, in addition to any other existing rights provided in this Agreement or by operation of law, without the requirement of posting bond. If any action or proceeding is instituted by or on behalf of the Company to enforce any term of this Agreement, I hereby waive any claim or defense thereto that the Company has an adequate remedy at law or that the Company has not been, or is not being, irreparably injured by my breach or default. The rights and remedies of the Company pursuant to this Section are cumulative, in addition to, and shall not be deemed to exclude, any other right or remedy which the Company may have pursuant to this Agreement or otherwise, at law or in equity.

11 . **Governing Law: Venue.** This Agreement will be governed solely by the laws of the State of New York without giving effect to the conflict of laws principles thereof. I further agree to submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts situated in the State of New York in respect of any issue and/or dispute which arises hereunder.

12 . **Entire Agreement.** This Agreement sets forth the entire agreement and understanding between the Company and me relating to the subject matter herein and supersedes all prior discussions between us. No modification of or amendment to this Agreement, nor any waiver of any rights under this Agreement, will be effective unless in writing signed by the party to be charged. Any subsequent change or changes in my duties, salary or compensation will not affect the validity or scope of this Agreement.

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555



13. **Full Knowledge and Volition.** I acknowledge and agree that I have received a copy of this Agreement, that I have read and understood all of the terms and conditions of this Agreement, and that I have had full opportunity to be advised of my right and to discuss all aspects of this Agreement with counsel of my own choosing prior to execution hereof.

14. **Severability.** If one or more of the provisions in this Agreement are deemed void by law, then the remaining provisions will continue in full force and effect.

15. **Waiver.** No course of dealing or omission on the part of the Company in asserting or exercising any right, power or remedy conferred by this Agreement shall constitute or operate as a waiver thereof or otherwise prejudice its rights, powers and remedies conferred by this Agreement or shall preclude any other or further exercise thereof of any other right, power and remedy.

16. **Successors and Assigns.** This Agreement will be binding upon my heirs, executors, administrators and other legal representatives and will be for the benefit of the Company, its successors, and its assigns.

17. **Attorney's Fees.** Should I be found liable for any action taken to enforce this Agreement, I will reimburse the Company for all reasonable attorney's fees and court costs.

18. **Waiver.** No act or failure to act by Company waives any rights herein. To be effective, any waiver by Company must be in writing and executed by an executive officer of the Company.

19. **Headings.** Section and other headings contained in this Agreement are for reference purposes only and are not intended to describe, interpret, define or limit the scope or intent of this Agreement or any provision hereof.

20. **Counterparts.** This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts each of which shall be deemed one in the same original instrument.

BRAINSTORM CELL THERAPEUTICS INC.

By: /s/ Chaim Lebovits

Name: Chaim Lebovits

Title: Chief Executive Officer and President

EMPLOYEE

By: /s/ Preetam Shah

Name: Preetam Shah

Title: In his individual capacity

Confidential

BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics Inc., 1325 Avenue of Americas, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10019
Phone: 201-488-0460 Fax: 201-430-7555

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULE 13a-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

I, Chaim Lebovits, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: *November 14, 2019*

/s/ Chaim Lebovits
Name: Chaim Lebovits
Title: President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULE 13a-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

I, Preetam Shah, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 14, 2019

/s/ Preetam Shah
Name: Preetam Shah
Title: EVP, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

In connection with the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. for the period ended September 30, 2019, the undersigned hereby certifies pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 that:

(1) the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2019 fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) the information contained in the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2019 fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations.

November 14, 2019

/s/ Chaim Lebovits
Name: Chaim Lebovits
Title: President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

The foregoing certification is not deemed filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (Exchange Act), and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

In connection with the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. for the period ended September 30, 2019, the undersigned hereby certifies pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 that:

(1) the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2019 fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) the information contained in the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2019 fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations.

November 14, 2019

/s/ Preetam Shah
Name: Preetam Shah
Title: EVP, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer)

The foregoing certification is not deemed filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (Exchange Act), and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics Inc. under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.
